

VICTOR A. MATHESON

Personal Data

Office Address

Department of Economics
Box 157A
College of the Holy Cross
1 College Avenue
Worcester, MA 01610-2395

Contact Numbers

Home phone: (508) 347-9778
Office phone: (508) 793-2649
Mobile phone: (413) 841-1146
Fax: (508) 793-3708

E-mail: vmatheso@holycross.edu

Home Address

9 Audubon Way
Sturbridge, MA 01566

Web Page: <http://www.holycross.edu/departments/economics/vmatheso>

Education

Ph.D. in Economics, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, 2001. Dissertation: "Differential Sales Taxes and Income Redistribution"

M.A. in Economics, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, 1997.

B.A. (*magna cum laude*), in Math, Economics, and Statistics, St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota, 1991.

Honors and Awards

Charles & Rosanna Batchelor (Ford) Foundation Grant, Summer 2008

Walter Heller Outstanding Teaching Award, Department of Economics, University of Minnesota, 1997.

Distinguished Instructor, Department of Economics, University of Minnesota (awarded 12 times), 1993-1997.

Graduate School Fellowship, University of Minnesota, 1991-1992.

Phi Beta Kappa, St. Olaf College, Northfield, Minnesota, 1991.

Employment

Associate Professor, College of the Holy Cross, Worcester, Massachusetts, 2008-present,
Assistant Professor, 2004-2008.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts, 2002-2004.

Assistant Professor, Lake Forest College, Lake Forest, Illinois, Department of Economics and Business, 2001-2002; Instructor, 1998-2001; Lecturer, 1997-1998.

Facilitator, Lewis University, Romeoville, Illinois, Career Education Program, 1997-2000.

Adjunct Lecturer, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, Masters of Business Taxation Program, Department of Accounting, Carlson School of Management, 1997-1998.

Instructor, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, Department of Economics, 1992-1997.

Teaching Experience

Undergraduate	Principles of Macroeconomics	Principles of Microeconomics
Courses taught:	Intermediate Macroeconomics	Intermediate Microeconomics
	Economics of Sports	Economics of the Environment
	Public Finance	Economic Development
	Introduction to Statistics	Financial Accounting
	Business and Government	Latin American Development
	Industrial Organization and Anti-trust	Money and Banking
	International Trade and Finance	Macroeconomic Policy
	Economic Policies of Political Parties	Cost-Benefit Analysis
	Energy Economics	

Graduate courses taught: Public Finance

Books

“The Sports Law Casebook: Milestones in Sports Regulation,” (with Anthony Becker), under review.

“Instructor’s Supplement to *The Economics of Sports*, 3rd edition by Michael Leeds and Peter von Allmen,” Addison Wesley, 2007.

Refereed Articles

“Alternative Methods of Calculating Optimal Timber Rotations: A Critique of the Stokey/Lucas/Prescott Tree-Cutting Problem,” *Applied Economics Letters*, forthcoming.

“Bowling in Hawaii: Examining the Effectiveness of Sports-Based Tourism Strategies,” (with Robert Baumann and Chihiro Muroi), *Journal of Sports Economics*, forthcoming.

“Rejecting ‘Conventional’ Wisdom: Estimating the Economic Impact of National Political Conventions,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), *Eastern Economic Journal*, forthcoming.

“Economic Multipliers and Mega-Event Analysis,” *International Journal of Sport Finance*, Vol. 4:1, (February 2009), forthcoming.

- “The Economic Impact of College Football Games on Local Economies,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), *Journal of Sports Economics*, Vol. 9:6, (December 2008), 628-643.
- “Assessing Household Service Losses with Joint Survival Probabilities,” (with Robert Baade), *Journal of Forensic Economics*, Vol. 20:2 (October 2008), 187-192.
- “A Fall Classic: Estimating the Economic Impact of Baseball’s World Series,” (with Robert Baade), *International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing*, Vol. 3:4, (July 2008), 319-334.
- “Selling the Game: Estimating the Economic Impact of Professional Sports through Taxable Sales,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), *Southern Economic Journal*, Vol. 74:3 (January 2008), 794-810.
- “Professional Sports, Hurricane Katrina, and the Economic Redevelopment of New Orleans,” (with Robert Baade), *Contemporary Economic Policy*, Vol. 25:4, (October 2007), 591-603.
- “Estimating the Economic Impact of Natural and Social Disasters with an Application to Hurricane Katrina,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), *Urban Studies*, Vol. 44:11, (October 2007), 2061-2076.
- “Research Note: Athletic Graduation Rates and Simpson’s Paradox,” *Economics of Education Review*, Vol. 26:4 (August 2007), 516-520.
- “Gamblers’ Love for Variety and Substitution among Lotto Games,” (with Kent Grote), *Journal of Gambling Business and Economics*, Vol. 1:2 (June 2007), 85-99.
- “Can New Orleans Play Its Way Past Katrina? The Role of Professional Sports in the Redevelopment of New Orleans,” (with Robert Baade), *International Journal of Sport Management and Marketing*, Vol. 2:5-6 (June 2007), 541-554.
- “Examining the ‘Halo Effect’ in Lotto Games,” (with Kent Grote), *Applied Economics Letters*, Vol. 14:4 (March 2007), 307-310.
- “A Tale of Two Stadiums: Comparing the Economic Impact of Chicago’s Wrigley Field and U.S. Cellular Field,” (with Robert Baade and Mimi Nikolova), *Geographische Rundschau International Edition*, Vol. 3:1 (January 2007), 53-58.
- “Padding Required: Assessing the Economic Impact of the Super Bowl,” (with Robert Baade), *European Sports Management Quarterly*, Vol. 6:4 (December 2006), 353-374.
- “International Women's Football and Gender Inequality,” (with Robert Hoffman, Lee Chew Ging, and Bala Ramasamy), *Applied Economics Letters*, Vol. 13:15 (December 2006), 999-1001.

“In Search of a Fair Bet in the Lottery,” (with Kent Grote), *Eastern Economic Journal*, Vol. 32:4 (Fall 2006), 673-684.

“Have Public Finance Principles Been Shut Out in Financing New Stadiums for the NFL?” (with Robert Baade), *Public Finance and Management*, Vol. 6:3 (Summer 2006), 284-320.

“The Effects of Labour Strikes on Consumer Demand in Professional Sports: Revisited,” *Applied Economics*, Vol. 38:10 (June 2006), 1173-1179.

“Is Smaller Better? A Comment on ‘Comparative Economic Impact Analyses’ by Michael Mondello and Patrick Rishe,” *Economic Development Quarterly*, Vol. 20:2 (May 2006), 192-195.

“Dueling Jackpots: Are Competing Lotto Games Complements or Substitutes?” (with Kent Grote), *Atlantic Economic Journal*, Vol. 34:1 (March 2006), 85-100.

“Contrary Evidence on the Economic Effect of the Super Bowl on the Victorious City,” *Journal of Sports Economics*, Vol. 6:4 (November 2005), 420-428.

“Mega-Sporting Events in Developing Nations: Playing the Way to Prosperity?” (with Robert Baade), *South African Journal of Economics*, Vol. 72:5 (December 2004), 1084-1095.

“Race and Riots: A Note on the Economic Impact of the Rodney King Riots,” (with Robert Baade), *Urban Studies*, Vol. 41:13 (December 2004), 2691-2696.

“‘Death Effect’ on Collectible Prices,” (with Robert Baade), *Applied Economics*, Vol. 36:11 (June 2004), 1151-1155.

“The Quest for the Cup: Assessing the Economic Impact of the World Cup,” (with Robert Baade), *Regional Studies*, Vol. 38:4 (June 2004), 343-354.

“Lotto Fever! Do Lottery Players Act Rationally Around Large Jackpots?” (with Kent Grote), *Economics Letters*, Vol. 83:2 (April 2004), 233-237.

“Jacking up the Jackpot: Are Lotto Consumers Fooled by Annuity Payments?” (with Kent Grote), *Public Finance Review*, Vol. 31:5 (September 2003), 550-567.

“Prenatal Diagnosis of Double Autosomal Mosaicism (47,XX,+8/47,XX+14): Phenotype and Molecular Cytogenetic Analysis on Different Tissues,” (with Jolie K. B. Matheson, Maureen McCorquodale, and Joaquin Santolaya-Forgas), *Fetal Diagnosis and Therapy*, Vol. 18:1 (January-February 2003), 29-32.

“Upon Further Review: An Examination of Sporting Event Economic Impact Studies,” *The Sport*

Journal, Vol. 5:1 (Winter 2002).

“Home Run or Wild Pitch? The Economic Impact of Major League Baseball’s All-Star Game” (with Robert Baade), *Journal of Sports Economics*, Vol. 2:4 (November 2001), 307-326.

“When are State Lotteries a Good Bet? (Revisited),” *Eastern Economic Journal*, Vol. 27:1 (Winter 2001), 55-70.

“An Assessment of the Economic Impact of the American Football Championship, the Super Bowl, on Host Communities,” (with Robert Baade), *Reflets et Perspectives*, Vol. 30:2-3 (Summer 2000), 35-46. (De Boeck University, Brussels, Belgium.)

“High Octane? Grading the Economic Impact of the Daytona 500,” (with Robert Baade), *Marquette Sports Law Journal*, Vol. 10:2 (Spring 2000), 401-415.

Book Chapters, Conference Proceedings, and Invited Papers

“Sports and the Law: Using Court Cases to Teach Sports Economics and What Every Sports Economist Should Know About Sports Law,” in *Sports Economics*, (Hyderabad, India: Institute of Chartered Financial Analysts of India, 2008), forthcoming.

“U.S. Lotto Markets,” (with Kent Grote) in *Handbook of Sports and Lottery Markets*, Donald. B. Hausch and William. T. Ziemba, eds., (New York: North Holland, 2008), 503-524.

“Padding Required: Assessing the Economic Impact of the Super Bowl,” (with Robert Baade), *Sports Economics*, Holger Preuss, ed., Sage Publications, forthcoming.

“Mega-Events: The Effect of the World’s Biggest Sporting Events on Local, Regional, and National Economies,” in *The Business of Sports, Vol 1*,” Dennis Howard and Brad Humphreys, eds., (Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, 2008), 81-99.

“NFL Governance and the Fate of the New Orleans Saints: Some Observations,” (with Robert Baade), in *Governance and Competition in Professional Sports Leagues*, Plácido Rodríguez Guerrero, Stefan Késenne, and Jaume García, eds. (Gijon, Spain: Universidad de Oviedo, 2007), 141-168.

“Economic Impact Analysis,” in *Handbook on the Economics of Sport*, Wladimir Andreff and Stefan Szymanski, eds., (Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar, 2006), 137-142.

“Cost of Living,” “Deprivation Index,” “European Relative Income Standard of Poverty,” “Headcount Index,” “Human Poverty Index,” “Income,” “Poverty Clock,” “Poverty Gap,” “Poverty Gap Index,” “Senate Hunger Caucus,” “Squared Poverty Gap Index,” “Standard Food Basket Variant,” “TIP Curves,” “Toc H,” “Totally Fuzzy and Relative (TFR) Poverty Measures,” and “UBN-PL Method,” and in *The Encyclopedia of World Poverty*, Mehmet Odekon, ed.,

(London: Sage Publications, 2006).

“European Football: A Survey of the Literature,” in *Handbook of Sports Economics Research*, John Fizel, ed., (New York: M.E. Sharpe Publishers, 2006), 118-135.

“Professional Sports,” in *Encyclopedia of American Business History*, Charles Geisst, ed., (New York: Facts on File, 2006), 403-408.

“Rationality and Efficiency in Lotto Games,” (with Kent Grote) in *Information Efficiency in Financial and Betting Markets*, Leighton Vaughan-Williams, ed., (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2005), 313-329.

“Beech Aircraft” and “Price Discrimination” in *The Encyclopedia of Corporate and White-Collar Crime*, Lawrence Salinger, ed., (London: Sage Publications, 2004).

“An Economic Slam Dunk or March Madness? Assessing the Economic Impact of the NCAA Basketball Tournament,” (with Robert Baade), in *Economics of College Sports*, John Fizel and Rodney Fort, eds., (Westport, CT: Praeger Publishers, 2004), 111-133.

“ChevronTexaco,” “Gambling and Lotteries,” “Mining,” and “TotalFinaElf,” in *The Encyclopedia of Capitalism*, Syed B. Hussain, ed., (New York: Facts on File, 2004).

“Full of Promises: Economic Impact of Mega-events,” (with Robert Baade), *Stadia Magazine*, Issue 18 (September 2002), 62-64.

“Bidding for the Olympics: Fool’s Gold?” (with Robert Baade), in *Transatlantic Sport: The Comparative Economics of North American and European Sports*, Carlos Pestana Barros, Muradali Ibrahim, and Stefan Szymanski, eds. (London: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2002), 127-151.

“Making PowerPoint Interactive with Hyperlinks,” Economics Centre of the Learning and Teaching Support Network, Institute for Learning and Research Technology, University of Bristol, February 2002, <http://www.economics.ltsn.ac.uk/advice/powerpoint.htm>.

“Assessing the Economic Impact of the Summer Olympic Games: the Experience of Los Angeles and Atlanta” (with Robert Baade), in *The Economic Impact of Sports: Proceedings of the 1st International Conference*, Gregory Papanikos, ed. (Athens, Greece: Athens Institute for Education and Research for the Panhellenic Association of Sports Economists and Managers, 2001), 7-24.

“Methods to Encourage Students to Use Academic Journals,” *Twelfth Annual Teaching Economics Conference*, (Pittsburgh, PA: Robert Morris College, February 2001), 109-112.

Invited Conference Papers and Presentations

“The House that Taxpayers Built: Stadiums, Speech, and Public Funding,” invited panelist, Villanova Sports and Entertainment Law Journal Symposium, Philadelphia, PA, October 2008.

“Bowling in Hawaii: Examining the Effectiveness of Sports-Based Tourism Strategies,” (with Robert Baumann and Chihiro Muroi), Western Economic Association Meetings, Honolulu, HI, July 2008.

“Spreading the Fortune: The Distribution of Lottery Prizes across Countries,” (with Kent Grote), Western Economic Association Meetings, Honolulu, HI, July 2008.

“Down, Set, Hike! The Economic Impact of College Football Games on Local Economies,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), Western Economic Association Meetings, Seattle, WA, June 2007.

“Down, Set, Hike! The Economic Impact of College Football Games on Local Economies,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), Western Economic Association Meetings, Seattle, WA, June 2007.

“Down, Set, Hike! The Economic Impact of College Football Games on Local Economies,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), Western Economic Association Meetings, Seattle, WA, June 2007.

“A Tale of Two Stadiums: Comparing the Economic Impact of Chicago’s Wrigley Field and U.S. Cellular Field,” (with Robert Baade and Mimi Nikolova), International Association of Sports Economists, Dayton, OH, May 2007.

“Assessing Household Service Losses with Joint Survival Probabilities,” (with Robert Baade), Eastern Economic Association Meetings, New York City, NY, February 2007.

“Down, Set, Hike! The Economic Impact of College Football Games on Local Economies,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), Eastern Economic Association Meetings, New York City, NY, February 2007.

“Can New Orleans Play Its Way Past Katrina?” (with Robert Baade), Western Economic Association Meetings, San Diego, CA, July 2006.

“Sports and the Law: Using Court Cases to Teach Sports Economics and What Every Sports Economist Should Know About Sports Law,” Western Economic Association Meetings, San Diego, CA, July 2006.

“Selling the Big Game: Measuring the Economic Impact of Mega-Events Through Taxable Sales” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), Clark University Seminar Series, Worcester,

MA, March 2006.

“Predicting the Path to Recovery from Hurricane Katrina through the Lens of Hurricane Andrew and the Rodney King Riots,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), Five College Seminar Series, Amherst, MA, February 2006.

“Selling the Big Game: Measuring the Economic Impact of Mega-Events Through Taxable Sales,” (with Robert Baade), Atlantic International Economic Association Meetings, New York, NY, October 2005.

“Dueling Jackpots: Are Competing Lotto Games Complements or Substitutes?” (with Kent Grote), Western Economic Association Meetings, San Francisco, CA, July 2005.

“Selling the Super Bowl: Measuring the Economic Impact of Mega-Events Through Taxable Sales,” (with Robert Baade), Western Economic Association Meetings, San Francisco, CA, July 2005.

“Dueling Jackpots: Are Competing Lotto Games Complements or Substitutes?” (with Kent Grote), 4th biennial Equine Industry Program International Academic Conference, Louisville, KY, June 2005.

“Issues Regarding the Fiscal Impact of Riverboat Gaming,” testimony before the Illinois State Commission on Government Forecasting and Accountability, Springfield, IL, May 2005.

“Rationality, Tort Reform and Contingent Valuation: A Classroom Experiment in Starting Point Bias,” Western Economic Association Meetings, Vancouver, British Columbia, July 2004.

“The Effects of Work Stoppages on Major League Baseball Attendances,” (with Peter Pedroni), Western Economic Association Meetings, Vancouver, British Columbia, July 2004.

“Padding Required: Assessing the Economic Impact of the Super Bowl,” (with Robert Baade), Western Economic Association Meetings, Vancouver, British Columbia, July 2004.

“The Paradox of Championships,”(with Robert Baade), Western Economic Association Meetings, Denver, CO, July 2003.

“Race and Riots: Examining the Economic Impact of the Rodney King Riots,” (with Peter Pedroni and Robert Baade), Eastern Economic Association Meetings, New York City, NY, February 2003.

“In Search of a Fair Bet in the Lottery,”(with Kent Grote), Eastern Economic Association Meetings, New York City, NY, February 2003.

“An Economic Slam Dunk or March Madness? Assessing the Economic Impact of the NCAA Basketball Tournament,” (with Robert Baade), Illinois Economic Association Meetings, Chicago, IL, October 2002.

“Mega-Sporting Events: Playing the Way to Prosperity?” (with Robert Baade), Northeast Universities Development Consortium Conference, Williamstown, MA, October 2002.

“Lotto Fever! Do Lottery Players Act Rationally in the Face of Large Jackpots?” (with Kent Grote), Western Economic Association Meetings, Seattle, WA, July 2002.

“The Quest for the Cup: The Economic Impact of the World Cup,” (with Robert Baade), Western Economic Association Meetings, Seattle, WA, July 2002.

“Bazaars and Cartels: The Economics of the Middle East from 1970 to the Present,” College of Lake County: Understanding the Islam World, Grayslake, IL, June 2002.

“Making PowerPoint Interactive with Hyperlinks,” (with Dawn Abt-Perkins and Diane Snedden), American Economic Association Meetings, Teaching Economics Poster Session, Atlanta, GA, January 2002.

“Striking Out? Assessing the Economic Impact of the World Series,” (with Robert Baade), Western Economic Association Meetings, San Francisco, CA, July 2001.

“Methods to Encourage Students to Use Academic Journals,” Robert Morris College Teaching Economics: Instruction and Classroom Based Research Conference, Pittsburgh, PA, February 2001.

“Home Run or Wild Pitch? The Economic Impact of Major League Baseball’s All-Star Game” (with Robert Baade), Illinois Economic Association Meetings, Chicago, IL, October 2000.

“The CEO Game,” American Economic Association Meetings, Teaching Economics Poster Session, Boston, MA, January 2000.

“The Jigsaw Reading,” American Economic Association Meetings, Teaching Economics Poster Session, New York, NY, January 1999.

“Alternative Methods of Calculating Optimal Timber Rotations,” University of Minnesota Environmental Science and Engineering Conference, Minneapolis, MN, May 1997.

Professional Activities

Working Paper Series Editor, *International Association of Sports Economists*, March 2006-present

Associate Editor, *Eastern Economic Journal*, January 2006-present

Editorial Board, *International Journal of Sport Finance*, April 2007-present

Commenting Panelist at Professional Meetings

Western Economic Association Meetings, July 2008
Eastern Economic Association Meetings, March 2008
American Economic Association Meetings, January 2008
Western Economic Association Meetings, July 2007
Eastern Economic Association Meetings, February 2007
Western Economic Association Meetings, July 2006
Atlantic International Economic Association Meetings, October 2005
Western Economic Association Meetings, July 2005
4th Biennial Equine Industry Program International Academic Conference, June 2005
Western Economic Association Meetings, July 2004
Western Economic Association Meetings, July 2003
Eastern Economic Association Meetings, February 2003
Northeast Universities Development Consortium Conference, October 2002
Western Economic Association Meetings, July 2002

Referee

Public Management Review (2008)
Economic Inquiry (2008)
Oxford University Press (2008)
Review of Regional Research (2008)
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (2008)
Applied Economics (2007)
Economica (2007)
International Journal of Sport Finance (2006, 2007, 2008)
Journal of Urban Affairs (2006, 2007)
Labour Economics (2007)
Southern Economic Journal (2007)
Contemporary Economic Policy (2006, 2007)
Eastern Economic Journal (2002, 2006, 2007, 2008)
Atlantic Economic Journal (2006, 2008)
European Sports Management Quarterly (2006)
Journal of Sports Economics (2006, 2007, 2008)
Public Finance and Management (2005)
Canadian Journal of Economics (2005)
National Science Foundation (2001, 2002)

Working Papers

“PILOTs and Public Policy: Steering through the Economic Ramifications,” (with Brad R.

Humphreys), submitted to *Villanova Sports and Entertainment Law Journal*, under review.

“Slippery Slope? Assessing the Economic Impact of the 2002 Winter Olympic Games in Salt Lake City, Utah,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), submitted to *Region et Development*, under review.

“Measuring Tax Incidence: A Natural Experiment in the Hybrid Vehicle Market,” (with Melissa Boyle), submitted to *Environmental Economics and Policy Studies*, under review.

“Spreading the Fortune: The Distribution of Lottery Prizes across Countries,” (with Kent Grote).

“The Economics of Lotteries: A Review of the Literature,” (with Kent Grote).

“Determinants of the Distribution of Congressional Earmarks Across States,” (with Melissa Boyle), submitted to *Economics Letters*, under review.

“Big Men on Campus: Estimating the Economic Impact of College Sports on Local Economies,” (with Robert Baade and Robert Baumann), submitted to *Regional Studies*, under review.

“Rationality, Tort Reform and Contingent Valuation: A Classroom Experiment in Starting Point Bias,” College of the Holy Cross, Department of Economics Working Paper No. 05-09.

“Striking Out? The Economic Impact of Major League Baseball Work Stoppages on Host Communities,” (with Robert Baade), Department of Economics Working Paper No. 05-07.

“The Paradox of Championships: Be Careful What You Wish For, Sports Fans,” (with Robert Baade), College of the Holy Cross, Department of Economics Working Paper No. 05-04.

Editorials, Book Reviews, and Other Publications/Articles

“Caught Under a Mountain of Olympic Debt,” *Boston Globe*, August 22, 2008. (Reprinted in *International Herald Tribune* as “Great Games, Great Bills”.)

“The Economics of Staging the Olympics: A Comparison of the Games 1972-2008” by Holger Preuss, in *International Journal of Sport Finance*, Vol. 3:1 (February 2008), 74-76.

“Dialogue on Graduation Rates and College Athletics,” *Boston Globe*, March 21-24, 2007.

“How Money Changed Red Auerbach’s Game,” *Boston Globe*, November 1, 2006.

“Luck of the Draw,” *New York Times*, July 10, 2005.

“Beware of Boosters,” *Portland Oregonian*, March 2, 2005.

“Tournament an economic air ball,” *San Antonio Express-News*, March 28, 2004.

“Free Trade Today” by Jagdish Bhagwati, *Ideas on Liberty*, March 2004.

“Better for U to rent than own,” *Minneapolis Star-Tribune*, December 20, 2003.

“Fit to be ref’ing,” *The Football Referee*, October 2003.

“Dogs and Demons: Tales from the Dark Side of Japan” by Alex Kerr, in *Ideas on Liberty*, March 2003.

“Coaching Attitude,” *Down-the-Line!*, Issue 5, December 18, 2001.

“Can Japan Compete?” by Michael Porter, Hirotaka Takeuchi, and Mariko Sakakibara, in *Ideas on Liberty*, November 2001.

“Goodwill can help U.S. achieve a lasting peace,” *Chicago Tribune*, September 30, 2001.

“Development as Freedom” by Amartya Sen, *Ideas on Liberty*, May 2000.

“The cost of vouchers,” *Chicago Tribune*, September 7, 1999.

“Voting and the Civil Rights Act of 1964,” *Washington Times*, June 22, 1999.

“Conservatives should admit the sky is falling,” *Ideas Hatched*, June 1999.

“Tax credit for all may benefit educators only,” *Minneapolis Star-Tribune*, August 7, 1998.

“Men’s athletics should add world’s favorite sport,” *Minnesota Daily*, February 20, 1997.

“When nuclear power does and doesn’t make sense,” *Minneapolis Star-Tribune*, January 27, 1997.

“Parents: Ease up on refs,” *Soccer America*, July 1, 1996.

“Gender equity in sports under fire,” *Minnesota Daily*, April 10, 1995.

“Stop blaming officials for every defeat,” *Minnesota Daily*, November 11, 1994.

Numerous articles for the *Minnesota Soccer Times* as columnist, February 1995 to September 1997.

Numerous articles for Asktheref.com as columnist, March 2000 to present.

Numerous articles for Thesportseconomist.com as regular contributor, July 2006 to present.

Media Appearances

Money.com (3/1/99), Houston Chronicle (11/2/00), Rizospastis, Athens (6/24/01), Far Eastern Economic Review (3/7/02), The Scotsman (5/16/02), Sunday Business, London (5/26/02), Le Temps, Switzerland (5/31/02), San Diego Public Radio (1/23/03), San Diego Union Tribune (1/28/03), San Diego Business Journal (2/3/2003), Minneapolis Star-Tribune (3/27/03), Minneapolis Star-Tribune (7/8/03), Los Angeles Times (8/10/03), Strange But True Syndicated Column (8/15/03), XPRS San Diego radio (8/14/03), Austin American-Statesman (9/20/03) reprinted in Arizona Republic (9/20/03), Houston Chronicle (11/9/03), Strange But True Syndicated Column (11/15/03), Dallas-Fort Worth Star Telegram (4/7/04), San Antonio Business Journal (4/9/04), Stabroek News, Guyana (4/9/04), San Antonio Business Journal (4/16/04), Houston Chronicle (5/19/2004), Forbes.com (5/19/2004), Detroit News (7/14/04), Pittsburgh Post-Gazette (7/20/04), Scotland on Sunday (8/8/04), Nyheter, Sweden (8/13/2004), L'Expansion, Paris (9/04), GolfWeek (9/11/04), Indianapolis Star (10/3/04), Detroit News (10/22/04), "All Things Considered" National Public Radio (11/22/04), "Jordan Levy Show" WTAG Worcester radio (11/22/04), Worcester Magazine (12/9/04), Daytona Beach News-Journal (1/17/05), WDIV-NBC Detroit television (2/1/05), "Worcester Academically Speaking" WTAG Worcester radio (2/13/05-2/20/05), MSNBC.com (3/12/05), Forbes Magazine (3/14/05), London Planet (3/17/05), BusinessWeek Online (3/17/05), KMOV-CBS St. Louis television (3/21/05), St. Louis Post-Dispatch (3/23/05) reprinted in St. Paul Pioneer Press (3/27/05) and San Jose Mercury News (3/23/05), Indianapolis Star (4/2/05), Atlanta Journal Constitution (4/7/05), Boston Business Journal (5/2/05), Enjeux, Paris (5/05), Arlington Daily Herald (5/6/05), Baltimore Daily Record (5/20/05), Orange County Register (5/22/05), San Francisco Business Times (6/10/05), La Tribune, France (6/22/05), La Croix, France (7/3/05), Time Magazine Europe (7/4/05), Le Figaro, France (7/4/05), Detroit Free Press (7/5/05), "On Point" National Public Radio (7/6/05), "Stateside" Michigan Public Radio (7/8/05), St. Paul Pioneer Press (7/20/05), Atlanta Journal Constitution (7/20/05), Tampa Tribune (7/24/05), "Worcester News Tonight" (8/30/05), Baltimore Sun (9/15/2005), ESPN Magazine (10/10/05), "Weekend Magazine," WIND Chicago radio (10/22/05), Houston Chronicle (10/22/05), Chattanooga Times Free Press (10/31/05), Financial Times Deutschland (12/8/2005), Wall Street Journal Online (12/21/05), Detroit News (1/1/2006), Seattle Post-Intelligencer (1/25/06), Inc. Magazine (1/27/06), Wall Street Journal (1/28-29/06), Pittsburgh Post-Gazette (1/30/06), Michigan Public Radio (2/03/06), WTAE Pittsburgh television (2/6/06), Allentown Morning Call (2/10/06), "Bloomberg on the Economy," Bloomberg XM Radio (3/17/06), Kansas City Star (3/19/06), Louisville Courier Journal (3/26/06), Indianapolis Star (3/29/06), Indianapolis Star (4/6/06), "Worcester News Tonight" (3/30/06), CBS2 Chicago (5/5/06), Die Zeit, Germany (5/11/06), Philadelphia Business Journal (5/22/06), Pittsburgh Post-Gazette (7/2/06), Newsweek International (7/3-10/06), Philadelphia Evening Bulletin (7/11/06), Charlotte Observer (8/25/06), The Pulse Magazine (9/06), Chicago Public Radio (10/16/06), "Day to Day" National Public Radio (10/25/06), Poynter Online (11/9/06), KTAR Phoenix radio (11/21/06), East Bay Express (11/29/06), Hartford Courant (12/13/06), L.A. Times (12/22/06), Arkansas Democrat-Gazette (12/24/06), KTHV Little Rock, AK television (12/26/06), Pine Bluff (AK) Commercial

(12/27/06), Houston Chronicle (12/28/06), Miami Herald (1/22/07), Associated Press (1/27/07) reprinted in about 50 newspapers including Washington Post, Chicago Tribune, San Francisco Tribune, L.A. Times, Houston Chronicle, and Miami Herald, Braedenton Herald (1/31/07), FastCompany Magazine (February 2007), Orlando Weekly (2/1/07), Miami Herald (2/7/07), South Florida Sun Sentinel (2/11/07) reprinted in at least 14 newspapers including KC Star, Charlotte Observer, and Melbourne Daily Herald, Latin Trade Magazine (3/2007), BusinessWeek (3/23/07), Lexington Herald-Leader (3/25/07), Chicago Tribune (4/1/07), Stabroek News, Guyana (4/15/07), Tuscaloosa News (4/15/07), CNBC (4/19/07), New Orleans Times Picayune (4/23/07) printed in Austin American Statesman and Houston Chronicle, South Florida CEO (6/07), San Jose Mercury News (6/11/07), Bloomberg News (6/12/07), Fort Worth Weekly (6/13/07), San Antonio Express (6/22/07), Lexington Herald-Leader (8/20/07), Condé Nast Portfolio Magazine (9/07), St. Petersburg Times (10/12/2007), Christian Science Monitor (10/26/07), Philadelphia Inquirer (12/26/07), WHYI Philadelphia Public Radio (12/26/07), WGY Albany radio (1/23/08), CKNX Wingham, ON radio (1/24/08), CKGL Kitchener, ON radio (1/29/08), KJZZ Phoenix Public Radio (1/30/08), CJAD/CFRB Montreal/Toronto radio (1/30/08), WHBC Canton radio (1/31/08), WOCM Ocean City, MD (2/1/08), WTVN Columbus, OH (2/1/08), WJBC Bloomington, IL radio (2/1/08), CKLW Windsor, ON (2/2/08), WWL New Orleans radio (2/2/08), CKNW Vancouver, BC radio (2/2/08), FoxBusiness.com (2/3/08), KAKC Tulsa radio (2/3/08), Michigan Talk Network radio including WJIM Lansing, WKMI Kalamazoo, WDMJ Marquette, and WJML Petoskey (2/4/08), WBNW/WPLM Boston radio (2/4/08), Seattle Times (2/17/08), Oklahoma Journal Record (2/18/08), Worcester Telegram (3/6/08), San Antonio Express (3/14/08), Dallas Morning News (3/16/08), CKNW Vancouver, BC radio (3/18/08), FoxBusiness (3/20/08), Allentown Morning Call (3/30/08), Worth Magazine (3/08), San Antonio Business Journal (4/7/08), Indianapolis Business Journal (4/12/08), The American Magazine (4/29/08), Worcester Telegram (4/30/08), Berkshire Eagle (5/11/08), Saint Petersburg Times (5/17/08), Indianapolis Star (5/21/08), Fort Wayne News Sentinel (5/22/08), San Diego Union Tribune (6/1/08), Worcester Telegram (6/10/08), Growing Wealth magazine (6/08), National Post, Canada (6/15/08), Denver Post (8/10/08), “Hank Stoltz Experience,” WCRN radio (8/14/08), The Week Daily (8/22/08), Council on Foreign Relations (8/22/08), “Hank Stoltz Experience,” WCRN radio (8/26/08), “Sports Talk with the Good Doc,” LA Talk Radio (8/27/08), Inside Higher Ed (8/28/08), MSNBC (8/28/08), Denver Business Journal (8/29/08), Boston Globe (9/7/08), “Worcester News Tonight” (9/25/08), “Worcester News Tonight” (10/3/08), Worcester Telegram (10/5/08), Rocktown Weekly (10/10/08), Riverside Press-Enterprise (10/11/08), Bloomberg News (10/14/08), St. Petersburg Times (10/22/08), Condé Nast Portfolio (11/12/08), Los Angeles Times (11/25/08), Vancouver 24 Hours (12/18/08)

Consulting

Destination Worcester, Economic Impact of Conventions.

Multiple cases involving assessment of damages in personal injury and wrongful death litigation.

Community and Other Activities

Referee, United States Soccer Federation, Major League Soccer, National Collegiate Athletic Association, and Big Ten/Big East/ACC/Ivy League Athletic Conferences, 1987-present.

Board of Directors, Minnesota Youth Soccer Association, 1994-1997.
Board of Directors, Illinois Soccer Referee Committee, 1999-2003.